(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group is a phenyl or naphthyl group having ionic or ionizable groups.

17. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises an amino acid or derivatized amino acid, cyclodextrin, immobilized protein, polypeptides, or combinations thereof.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises a $-C_6F_5$ group, a trifluoromethyl-phenyl group, a bis-trifluorophenyl group, or combinations thereof.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises -Ar- $(C_nH_{2n+1})_x$ group, wherein n is an integer of from about 1 to about 30 and x is an integer of from about 1 to about 3.

20. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises cyclodextrin attached through an alkyl group.

21. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises polyethylene glycol or methoxy-terminated polyethylene glycol or derivatized resins thereof.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises -Ar- $((C_nH_{2n})COOX)_m$, wherein Ar is an aromatic group, n is 0 to 20, m is 1 to 3, and X is H, a cation, or an organic group.

23. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises $Ar-((C_nH_{2n})OH)_m$, wherein Ar is an aromatic group, n is 0 to 20, m is 1 to 3.





(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises -Ar- $((C_nH_{2n})NH_2)_m$, wherein n is 0 to 20, m is 1 to 3, or its protonated form: -Ar- $((C_nH_{2n})NH_3X)_m$, wherein X is an ion, and Ar is an aromatic group.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises -Ar-((C_nH_{2n})CHNH₃⁺COO)_m and the reaction products thereof with molecules containing functional groups terminated in -NH₂, -OH, or -COOH, wherein Ar is an aromatic group and n is 0 to 20.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises -Ar- $((C_nH_{2n})CH=CH_2)_m$, wherein n is 0 to 20, m is 1 to 3 or -Ar- $((C_nH_{2n})SO_2CH=CH_2)_m$, where n is 0 to 20 and m is 1 to 3.

21. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 1, wherein the organic group comprises at least one chiral ligand group.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 16, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

29. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 17, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

30. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 18, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 19, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

32. 17 (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 20, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

33. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 21, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 22, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 23, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

36. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 24, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

37. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 25, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 26, further comprising a second organic group attached on the carbonaceous material.

39. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 28, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

40. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 29, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

(Amended) The chromatography column of claim 20, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.



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42. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 31, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

43. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 32, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

44. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 33, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

45. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 34, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

A6. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 35, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

47. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 36, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

48. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim 37, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.

49. (Amended) The chromatography column of claim, 38, wherein said second organic group has a shorter chain length or less steric hindrance than said organic group.